

TYPE OF CRIME	EXAMPLES	REAL LIFE CASES	TYPICAL VICTIMS	TYPICAL OFFENDERS	DEVIANCE/CRIMINALITY
<p>WHITE-COLLAR CRIMES</p> <p>CRIMES COMMITTED BY PEOPLE WITH POWER AND INFLUENCE – OFTEN FINANCIAL</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DEFRAUDING CUSTOMERS • TAX EVASION • BREAKING HEALTH AND SAFETY LAWS • POLLUTING THE ENVIRONMENT 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • BERNIE MADOFF (PONZI SCHEME) • DAVID BECKHAM (TAX EVASION) • THE KRAY TWINS (ORGANISED CRIME) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CONSUMERS OF COMPANIES THAT OFFER POOR SERVICE OR PRODUCTS • TAXPAYERS WHO PAY THEIR TAXES • EMPLOYEES OF COMPANIES THAT BREAK HEALTH AND SAFETY LAWS • PEOPLE DISCRIMINATED BECAUSE OF GENDER, AGE ETHNICITY • MEMBER OF PUBLIC AFFECTED BY POLLUTING COMPANIES 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PEOPLE WITH POWER AND AUTHORITY SUCH AS COMPANY DIRECTORS AND MANAGERS. • OTHER PROFESSIONALS SUCH AS SUCH AS ACCOUNTANTS, LAWYERS, DOCTORS. • SOME WHITE-COLLAR CRIME IS COMMITTED BY POWERFUL GROUPS SUCH AS THE MAFIA, THESE ARE ORGANISED CRIME GROUPS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • WHITE COLLAR CRIMES ARE CRIMINAL AND DEVIANT AND CAN CAUSE GREAT HARM. FOR EXAMPLE, BERNIE MADOFF'S PONZI SCHEME DEPRIVED MANY PEOPLE OF THEIR LIFE SAVINGS AND LED TO MANY SUICIDES INCLUDING HIS OWN SON. • WCC FREQUENTLY INVOLVES A BETRAYAL OF TRUST, SUCH AS WHEN LAWYERS SWINDLE THEIR CLIENTS OR DOCTORS ABUSE THEIR PATIENTS. <p>PUBLIC AWARENESS (LOW) - VICTIMS OFTEN DON'T REPORT WC CRIME BECAUSE THEY SEE IT A 'REAL CRIME' AND BECAUSE THEY OFTEN DON'T KNOW THEY HAVE BEEN A VICTIM. MEDIA COVERAGE OF WHITE COLLAR CRIME IS VERY LIMITED.</p>
<p>MORAL CRIMES</p> <p>CRIMES WHICH ARE CRIMES BECAUSE THEY GO AGAINST THE MORAL OF SOCIETY – VICTIM AND OFFENDERS ARE OFTEN THE SAME PEOPLE</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SELLING OR POSSESSING ILLEGAL DRUGS • BIGAMY & INCEST • BEGGING & VAGRANCY • UNDER-AGE DRINKING SMOKING • PROSTITUTION • ASSISTED SUICIDE 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KAY GILDERDALE – (ASSISTED SUICIDE) • PATRICK STUEBING AND SUSAN KAROLEWSKI (SEXUAL INTERCOURSE BETWEEN SIBLINGS INCEST) • ALAN TURING COMPUTER PIONEER –(GROSS INDECENCY) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • THESE CRIMES ARE SOMETIMES SAID TO BE 'VICTIMLESS'. FOR EXAMPLE, IT IS DIFFICULT TO IDENTIFY THE VICTIM IF ANY IN MOST CASES OF DRUG USE. • THE LAW HAS CHANGED TO REFLECT THIS ALL SORT OF THINGS THAT WERE CRIMES E.G. HOMOSEXUALITY, ADULTERY AND HAVING A CHILD OUT OF WEDLOCK WERE ILLEGAL BUT ARE NO LONGER 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • OFFENDERS ARE OFTEN THE SAME PEOPLE AS VICTIMS, E.G. UNDERAGE DRINKERS OR DRUG USERS. • IN SOME CASES THERE IS A CLEAR OFFENDER, E.G., DRUG DEALERS OR SHOP KEEPERS WHO SELL DINK OR TOBACCO TO UNDERAGE CHILDREN 	<p>THESE ACTS ARE ILLEGAL BUT THE LEVEL OF DEVIANCE IS DIFFICULT TO GAUGE.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MANY PEOPLE NOW REGARD ISSUES SUCH AS DRUG-TAKING AND PROSTITUTION AS PRIVATE MATTERS AND NOT MATTERS FOR THE LAW. • OFFENCES SUCH AS UNDERAGE DRINKING ARE SIMILARLY COMPLICATED, IT MAY BE DEVIANT BUT IN SOME CULTURAL GROUPS VIRTUALLY EVERYONE HAS DONE IT. <p>PUBLIC AWARENESS (LOW) - OFFENDERS AND VICTIMS HAVE A COMMON INTEREST IN KEEPING A LOW PROFILE. FOR EXAMPLE, DRUG DEALERS AND USERS DO NOT WANT TO DRAW THE ATTENTION OF THE POLICE OR THE PUBLIC FOR FEAR OF INCREASED ATTENTION</p>

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<p>TECHNOLOGICAL CRIMES</p> <p>THESE ARE OFFENCES INVOLVING THE USE OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY (ICT) SUCH AS THE INTERNET, SOCIAL MEDIA ETC. THEY ARE ALSO KNOWN AS CYBER-CRIMES OR E-CRIMES.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FINANCIAL CRIMES CYBER-TRESPASS IDENTITY THEFT ONLINE HATE CRIMES. ILLEGAL DOWNLOADING ONLINE GROOMING PUBLISHING OR VIEWING CHILD PORNOGRAPHY 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> THE GROOMING OF SHAMIMA BEGUM WANNA CRY VIRUS THE NHS (2017) ONE BILLION USER ACCOUNTS STOLEN FROM YAHOO (2013) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> VULNERABLE GROUPS INCLUDE THE ELDERLY AND LESS EDUCATED. A SURVEY FOUND THAT A QUARTER OF YOUNG PEOPLE HAD BEEN VICTIMS OF ONLINE ABUSE (CHANNEL 4, 2013), MUSIC, FILM AND GAMES INDUSTRIES HAVE INCURRED LARGE FINANCIAL AND JOB LOSSES AS A RESULT OF THIS ACTIVITY 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> SOME CRIMES (E.G HACKING; CYBER TRESPASS RANSOMWARE) ARE MALE DOMINATED OTHER SUCH AS CYBER-BULLING, SOCIAL MEDIA HATE CRIME AND STALKING ARE LESS GENDERED. OFFENDERS (AND VICTIMS) CAN BE BASED ANYWHERE - THESE ARE TRULY 'GLOBAL' CRIMES. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ILLEGAL AND DEVIANT, VIEWING CHILD PORNOGRAPHY, CYBER FRAUD OR IDENTIFY THEFT FOR EXAMPLE, OTHERS ARE LESS CLEAR. ONLINE DOWNLOADING, IS SO COMMONPLACE IT IS NOT CONSIDERED DEVIANT. TROLLING IS SOMETIMES ILLEGAL; SOME POSTS ARE RUDE BUT DO NOT CROSS THE LINE INTO CRIMINALITY. OTHERS ARE BOTH DEVIANT AND ILLEGAL, E.G. RACIST ABUSE OR HOMOPHOBIC ABUSE. <p>PUBLIC AWARENESS (LOW and HIGH) - VICTIMS OF CYBER-BULLYING, ONLINE HATE CRIME ARE LIKELY TO BE AWARE OF BEING TROLLED BUT VICTIMS OF OTHER CRIMES SUCH AS FINICAL FRAUD OR IDENTITY THEFT MAY NOT KNOW THEY HAVE BEEN Q VICTIM</p>
<p>STATE CRIMES</p> <p>THESE ARE CRIMES THAT ARE COMMITTED BY THE SATE OR ONE WHERE THE STATE GIVES APPROVAL TO THEM</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> GENOCIDE TORTURE POLICE BRUTALITY WAR CRIMES POLITICAL CRIMES (E.G. ELECTION-RIGGING) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> THE MAN LAI MASSACRE UYGHURS MUSLIM PERSECUTION THE NAZI GENOCIDE OF JEWS, GYPSIES AMONGST OTHERS THE KILLING OF GEORGE FLOYD 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> VICTIMS OF GENOCIDE ARE TYPICALLY A MINORITY ETHNIC GROUP. FOR THE NAZIS THIS WAS MAINLY JEWS AND GYPSIES, FOR THE CHINESE IT HAS BEEN UYGHUR MUSLIMS. VICTIMS OF STATE CRIME DO NOT ALWAYS FORM AN ETHNIC GROUP, THE NAZIS FOR EXAMPLE PERSECUTED AND MURDERED GAY PEOPLE, THE DISABLED AND POLITICAL OPPONENTS. 	<p>POLITICAL LEADERS AND STATE OFFICIALS. FOR EXAMPLE, AFTER WW2 SENIOR NAZIS WERE PUT ON TRIAL FOR GENOCIDE AND OTHER CRIMES. LOWER-LEVEL OFFICIALS SUCH AS POLICE OFFICERS CAN ALSO BE TRIED BUT USUALLY FOR LESSER CRIMES.</p>	<p>THESE 'CRIMES' GO AGAINST BASIC PRINCIPLE OF BEHAVIOUR SO MUST BE REGARDED AS DEVIANT. THEY ARE CLEARLY CRIMINAL BUT THAT DOESN'T MEAN THAT THEY WILL ALWAYS BE TREATED AS SUCH. THE NAZIS WERE PUT ON TRIAL BECAUSE THEY LOST THE WARE AND NOT BECAUSE OF WHAT THEY HAD DONE. STATES MAKE THEIR OWN RULES AND LAW AND UNETHICAL, IMMORAL OR OUTRIGHT EVIL ACTS MAY BE TOLERATED AND PERFECTLY LEGAL.</p> <p>PUBLIC AWARENESS (HIGH and LOW) - SOME STATE CRIMES ARE VERY WELL-KNOWN. FOR EXAMPLE THE NAZI HOLOCAUST IS ARGUABLY THE MOST DISCUSSED CRIME IN HISTORY BUT GOVERNMENTS ARE GOOD AT HIDING THEIR CRIMES FROM THE PUBLIC, POLICE BRUTALITY IS NOT WIDELY DISCUSSED OR BELIEVED EXCEPT WHEN CASES SUCH AS THE KILLING OF GEORGE FLOYD SURFACE AND CANNOT BE IGNORED</p>

INDIVIDUAL CRIMES

TYPE OF CRIME	EXAMPLES	REAL LIFE CASES	TYPICAL VICTIMS	TYPICAL OFFENDERS	DEVIANCE/CRIMINALITY
HATE CRIMES HATE CRIMES THAT ARE TARGETED AT A PERSON BECAUSE OF HOSTILITY OR PREJUDICE TOWARDS THAT PERSON'S:	HATE CRIMES THAT ARE TARGETED AT A PERSONS' • DISABILITY STATUS • RACE OR ETHNICITY • RELIGION OR BELIEF • SEXUAL ORIENTATION • GENDER & GENDER IDENTITY.	• ISLAMOPHOBIC INCIDENTS IN THE UK FOLLOWING THE 2015 PARIS ATTACKS • MELANIA GEYMONAT AND CHRISTINE HANNIGAN, A LESBIAN COUPLE ATTACKED ON A LONDON BUS IN MAY, 2019	DATA FROM THE CSEW (2013) RACE/ETHNICITY: • 154,000 RACIALLY MOTIVATED CRIMES • 39,000 SEXUAL ORIENTATION • 62,000 DISABILITY • 361 GENDER IDENTITY	• THE MAJORITY ARE WHITE, MALE AND UNDER 25. • MORE SERIOUS AND VIOLENT OFFENCES TEND TO BE OLDER. • A STUDY IN THE GUARDIAN OF ONLINE TROLLS CONCLUDED THAT TROLLING WAS MAINLY A MALE, UNDER 30, AND HAD SOCIOPATHIC TENDENCIES IN 'REAL' LIFE AS WELL.	• HATE CRIMES ARE AGAINST THE CRIMINAL LAW, ALTHOUGH THIS WAS NOT THE CASE UNTIL QUITE RECENTLY. THEY ARE ALSO WIDELY REGARDED AS DEVIANT BEHAVIOUR, ALTHOUGH SOME PEOPLE WILL BE SELECTIVE ABOUT WHAT THEY REGARD AS WRONG, FOR EXAMPLE SOME PEOPLE MAY HOLD NEGATIVE VIEW ABOUT GAY PEOPLE BUT THINK THAT DISCRIMINATION AGAINST PEOPLE ON THE BASIS OF THEIR ETHNICITY OR RELIGION IS ENTIRELY WRONG. PUBLIC AWARENESS (MEDIUM) - THERE HAS BEEN GREATER AWARENESS OF HATE CRIME IN RECENT YEARS THIS MAYBE AS A RESULT OF HIGH PROFILE CAMPAIGNS SUCH AS TELLMAMA, THIS LED TO AN INCREASE OF 200% IN REPORTED ANTI-MUSLIMS HATE CRIME. FROM 2008 - 2018 THE NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS FOR DISABILITY HATE CRIME ROSE FROM 141 TO 800 (467%).
HONOUR CRIMES "HONOUR" CRIME INVOLVES VIOLENCE COMMITTED BY PEOPLE WHO WANT TO DEFEND THE REPUTATION OF THEIR FAMILY OR COMMUNITY.	• HONOUR KILLING • FORCED MARRIAGE • FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION (FGM)	• BANAZ MAHMOD - A FAMOUS HONOUR KILLING • RANIA ALAYED: HUSBAND JAILED FOR HONOUR KILLING OF HIS WIFE • SHAFIEA AHMED - KILLED BY HER FAMILY FOR HER WESTERN LIFESTYLE	• FEMALE AND YOUNG 25% OF CASES INVOLVED PEOPLE UNDER THE AGE OF 18 • IT'S THOUGHT THAT UP TO 12 HONOUR KILLINGS HAPPEN EVERY YEAR. • ALMOST ALL VICTIMS ARE FEMALE, LIKE OFFENDERS MUST VICTIMS ARE FROM A SOUTH ASIAN OR MIDDLE EASTER CULTURAL HERITAGE.	• CRIMES OFTEN COMMITTED BY FAMILY MEMBERS AGAINST A FEMALE RELATIVE. THEY USUALLY OCCUR WITHIN SOUTH ASIAN AND MIDDLE EASTERN FAMILIES. • OFFENDERS ARE USUALLY MALE, BUT IT IS NOT UNUSUAL FOR FEMALE TO BE INVOLVED IN THE PLANNING AND EXECUTION	• HONOUR-BASED VIOLENCE IS CRIMINAL BEHAVIOUR AND IS WIDELY REGARDED AS DEVIANT BY ALL SECTIONS OF BRITISH SOCIETY. HOWEVER THERE IS A SIGNIFICANT MINORITY WITH SOME COMMUNITIES THAT REGARD HONOUR AS A REASONABLE BASIS TO COMMIT VIOLENCE AND SOMETIMES EVEN MURDER. PUBLIC AWARENESS (HIGH and LOW) - AWARENESS OF FGM IS QUITE HIGH. MOST SECONDARY SCHOOL CHILDREN LEARN ABOUT THIS PRACTICE IN PSHE BUT CONVICTIONS REMAIN VERY LOW. ONLY ONE SUCCESS HAS BEEN ACHIEVED IN THE UK (A 37-YEAR OLD UGANDAN MOTHER IN 2019)

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<p>DOMESTIC ABUSE</p> <p>UNDER UK LAW, DOMESTIC ABUSE IS DEFINED AS ANY INCIDENT OR PATTERN OF CONTROLLING, COERCIVE, THREATENING BEHAVIOUR, OR VIOLENCE BETWEEN THOSE WHO ARE, OR HAVE BEEN, INTIMATE PARTNERS OR FAMILY MEMBERS. ABUSE CAN BE PSYCHOLOGICAL, PHYSICAL, SEXUAL, FINANCIAL OR EMOTIONAL.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL ASSAULTS AND RAPE. FINANCIAL ABUSE • EMOTIONAL OR PSYCHOLOGICAL • CONTROLLING BEHAVIOUR • COERCIVE BEHAVIOUR 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ALEX SKEEL: DOMESTIC ABUSE SURVIVOR • SALLY CHALLEN – A VICTIM OF COERCIVE CONTROL • CAROLINE FLACK 	<p>4.2% OF MEN AND 7.9% OF WOMEN SUFFERED DOMESTIC ABUSE IN ENGLAND AND WALES DURING 2018</p> <p>26% OF WOMEN AND 14% OF MEN IN THEIR LIFETIMES</p> <p>ACCOUNTS FOR 16% OF ALL VIOLENT CRIME</p> <p>CURRENT PARTNERS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR 45% OF RAPES.</p>	<p>THE GREAT MAJORITY OF OFFENDERS ARE MALE.</p> <p>OFFENDERS ARE USUALLY THE PARTNER OR EX- PARTNER OF THE VICTIM, ALTHOUGH OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS CAN ALSO BE PERPETRATORS.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DOMESTIC ABUSE IS A CRIME AND IS WIDELY ACCEPTED AS BEING CRIMINAL BEHAVIOUR. HOWEVER, THERE IS LESS AGREEMENT ON DEVIANCE. THE CSEW (2017) FOUND THAT A SMALL MINORITY OF BOTH MEN AND WOMEN THOUGHT IT WAS SOMETIMES ACCEPTABLE TO HIT OR SLAP A PARTNER IN CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES; THESE INCLUDE – HAVING AN AFFAIR, WHEN CHEATING ON THEM; FLIRTING WITH OTHER PEOPLE, OR CONSTANTLY NAGGING <p>PUBLIC AWARENESS (LOW) - SEVERAL FACTORS LEAD TO LOW PUBLIC AWARENESS OF DOMESTIC ABUSE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • IT TAKES PLACE MAINLY IN THE HOME, HIDDEN FROM THE PUBLIC AND POLICE. VICTIMS ARE OFTEN TOO AFRAID TO REPORT THE CRIME, WHICH MAKES THE PROBLEM LOOK SMALLER THAN IT REALLY IS. • THE POLICE HAVE OFTEN SEEN IT AS 'ONLY A DOMESTIC' AND NOT INTERVENED IN WHAT THEY VIEW AS A PRIVATE MATTER BETWEEN MAN AND WIFE. • SOME FORMS OF DOMESTIC ABUSE ARE VERY- UNDERSTUDIED. FOR EXAMPLE ABUSE OF PARENTS BY TEENAGE CHILDREN AND ELDER ABUSE.